Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC

Financial Statements With Supplementary Information For the Year Ended March 31, 2025 Together With Independent Auditor's Report

# FIRSTSOURCE SOLUTIONS USA, LLC

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# **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Members of Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC Amherst, New York

# **Adverse Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC (the "Company") which comprise the balance sheet as of March 31, 2025, and the related statements of income and changes in stockholders' equity, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, because of the significance of the election to exclude the balances, activity and results of operations of the Company's subsidiaries discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion section of our report, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC as of March 31, 2025, or the results of its operations or its cash flows for the year then ended.

## **Basis for Adverse Opinion**

The Company has elected to exclude the balances, activity and results of operations of its subsidiaries from the accompanying financial statements. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the subsidiaries should have been consolidated because they are controlled by the Company. Had the subsidiaries been consolidated, many of the elements of the accompanying financial statements would have been materially affected.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our adverse audit opinion.

# **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

#### BUFFALO

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### ROCHESTER

90 Linden Oaks, Suite 100 Rochester, NY 14625 *P*: (585) 410-6733 In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The schedule of operating expenses is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Rochester, New York June 26, 2025

## FIRSTSOURCE SOLUTIONS USA, LLC BALANCE SHEET AS OF MARCH 31, 2025

#### **CURRENT ASSETS**

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 64,569
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit	
losses of \$6,455,037	23,362,226
Prepaid expenses	1,242,924
Due from related parties	8,855,722
Other current assets	 1,585,132
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	 35,110,573
Property and leasehold improvements, net	357,738
Intangible assets, net	21,532
Right-of-use asset, net of amortization	2,301,343
Investment in subsidiary	 13,000,000

# TOTAL ASSETS <u>\$ 50,791,186</u>

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 1,096,712
Accrued expenses	5,915,956
Other current liabilties	37,277
Current portion of lease liability	744,598
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	 7,794,543
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	
Deferred tax liability	11,442,278
Lease liability, net of current portion	 2,249,388
TOTAL LIABILITIES	 21,486,209
Stockholders' equity	29,304,977
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TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 50,791,186

## FIRSTSOURCE SOLUTIONS USA, LLC STATEMENT OF INCOME AND CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

INCOME	
Net revenue from operations	\$ 98,724,234
EXPENSES:	
Staff costs	63,449,293
Depreciation and amortization	1,035,001
Consultancy charges	942,685
Operating expenses	17,195,616
TOTAL EXPENSES	82,622,595
NET INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	16,101,639
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OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)	
Interest expense	(242,713)
Loss on disposal of equipment	(30)
Miscellaneous income	504,638
Exceptional Item	(1,381,436)
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE), NET	 (1,119,541)
NET INCOME	14,982,098
Stockholders' equity - beginning of year	14,322,879
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY - END OF YEAR	\$ 29,304,977

# FIRSTSOURCE SOLUTIONS USA, LLC STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

## CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Net income	\$ 14,982,098
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net	
cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation and amortization	1,035,001
Exceptional Item	1,381,436
Provision for credit losses	303,240
Loss on disposal of equipment	30
Noncash item	535,668
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Accounts receivable, net	(3,734,589)
Prepaid expenses	(318,660)
Due from related parties	7,448,052
Other current assets	(79,502)
Changes in liabilities:	. ,
Accounts payable	266,662
Other current liabilities	7,951
Accrued expenses	1,427,448
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 23,254,835
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(=====)
Purchase of fixed assets	(505,867)
Sale of fixed assets	 2,000,634
NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	 1,494,767
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Reduction in lease liability	(3,767,824)
Dividends paid	(21,000,000)
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 (24,767,824)
	 _`^
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(18,222)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	 82,791
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 64,569
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:	

Cash paid for interest	\$ 242,713
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# Note 1 - Organization

## **Organization**

Firstsource Solutions USA, LLC (the "Company"), a limited liability company, was organized under the laws of the state of Delaware in April 1995. The Company is a leading provider of revenue cycle management services in the healthcare industry.

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of MedAssist Holding, LLC (a State of Kentucky corporation), which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Firstsource Group USA, Inc. (a State of Delaware corporation), which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Firstsource Solutions Limited (a Nation of India corporation).

## Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Company considers all highly liquid investment instruments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

### Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. All such financial instruments involve risk by their nature including the credit risk of non-performance by counter parties. In management's opinion, there was no significant risk of loss in the event of non-performance to these financial instruments, other than amounts already provided for in the consolidated financial statements. The Company's cash accounts are concentrated in a few financial institutions. Although the cash accounts at March 31, 2025 exceed the federally insured deposit limit, management does not anticipate nonperformance by the financial institution. Exposure to credit risk is managed through credit approvals, establishing credit limits, and monitoring procedures.

### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at their net carrying value, the amount expected to be collected, based on the original cost less the accumulated lifetime estimated net credit loss allowance. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for the lifetime estimated credit losses at the inception of each financial asset using the current expected credit loss model and recognizes any expected increases or decreases of expected credit losses that have taken place during the period. The Company recorded a provision for credit losses in the amount of \$303,240 during the year ended March 31, 2025.

### Property and Equipment

Fixed assets are stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation. Assets under capital leases are stated at the present value of minimum lease payments. Leasehold improvements are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the asset and the term of the lease. Depreciation of other equipment is recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Furniture and fixtures	2-5 years
Computer equipment	2-5 years
Computer software	2-4 years
Leasehold improvements	5 years

## Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Revenue Recognition**

Revenue from operations comprises services rendered either in the form of healthcare transaction processing services, healthcare revenue cycle management, and is billed in accordance with the contractual terms specified in the respective customer contracts. Revenue from fixed fee based service contracts is recognized based on achievement of performance milestones specified in the customer contracts.

In accordance with ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), the Company recognizes their revenue from contracts using the following five-step process: 1) Identify the contract(s) with a customer, 2) Identify the performance obligations in the contract, 3) Determine the transaction price, 4) Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, and 5) Recognize revenue as the Company satisfies a performance obligation.

Unbilled revenue represents work executed in accordance with the terms of the agreement with customers but not billed as of the balance sheet date.

### Transaction Price

The nature of the Company's contracts gives rise to several types of variable consideration. The Company includes in the contract estimates additional revenue for claims against the customer when the Company believes it has an enforceable right to the claim, the amount can be estimated reliably, and its realization is probable. In evaluating these criteria, the Company considers the contractual/legal basis for the claim, the cause of any additional costs incurred, the reasonableness of those costs and the objective evidence available to support the claim. These estimates are based on historical experience, anticipated performance and the Company's best judgement at the time.

#### **Combined Contract**

The Company evaluates whether two or more contracts should be combined and accounted for as a single contract and whether the combined or single contract should be accounted for as more than one performance obligation. This evaluation requires significant judgement and the decision to combine a group of contracts or separate the combined or single contract into multiple performance obligations could change the amount of revenue and profit recorded in a given period.

### **Contract Modifications**

Contract modifications are routine in the performance of the Company's contracts. Contracts are often modified to account for changes in the contract specifications or requirements. In most instances, contract modifications are for services that are not distinct, and therefore, are accounted for as part of the existing contract.

### Contract Estimates

It is reasonably possible that changes in estimates may occur in the near term and those revisions and cost and revenue estimates are reflected in the period in which the facts that require the revisions become known.

#### Leases

The Company recognizes all long-term leases on their balance sheet as a lease liability at the present value of future lease obligations at the commencement of the lease with a corresponding right-of-use asset, that is amortized over the life of the lease.

#### Income Taxes

Current income taxes are provided for in accordance with the applicable laws in various tax jurisdictions in which the Company operates. Income tax expense consists of the current tax provision and the net change in the deferred tax asset or liability for the year. Deferred income taxes are determined under the asset and liability method. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for future tax consequences of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, and their respective tax bases and operating loss and business loss carry forwards. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. The effect on deferred tax assets and liabilities of changes in tax rates is recognized in the results of operations in the period of enactment of the change. The measurement of deferred tax assets is reduced, if necessary, by a valuation allowance if it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the assets will not be realized.

## Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Market and Support

The Company expenses all advertising and marketing costs when incurred. Marketing expense was \$1,563,190 for the year ended March 31, 2025.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated events and transactions after March 31, 2025, and through June 26, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

### Note 3 - Related Party Transactions

As of March 31, 2025, accounts receivable (payable) related parties consist of the following:

PatientMatters, LLC	\$ 7,967,205
Sourcepoint Fulfillment Services, Inc	13,582
One Advantage, LLC	(52,939)
Firstsource Group USA, Inc	1,999,709
Sourcepoint, Inc.	(35,293)
Firstsource Solutions UK Limited	52,769
Firstsource Advantage, LLC	78,792
Firstsource Solutions Limited India	(1,661,978)
Firstsource Solutions México, S. de R.L. de C.V	46
Firstsource Solutions Limited	(2,218,590)
American Recovery Services, Inc	18,160
Firstsource Philippines	(5,616)
Firstsource Health Plans and Health Services, LLC	2,398,719
The Stonehill Group, Inc	 301,156
NET FROM TO RELATED PARTIES	\$ 8,855,722

## Note 4 – Property and Equipment

Property and equipment at March 31, 2025 are summarized as follows:

Leasehold improvements	\$ 298,483
Furniture and fixtures	59,168
Office equipment	349,544
Computer equipment	1,016,629
Network	68,728
Software	1,583,308
Total property and equipment	3,375,860
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization	(2,996,590)
Total property and equipment, net	\$ 379,270

# Note 5 - Corporate Costs

The accompanying financial statements include costs allocated from the corporate parent, which includes salaries for chief executive officer and chief financial officer, related fringe benefits, travel, insurance and other costs. For the year ended March 31, 2025, corporate costs totaling \$1,576,259 are included in the accompanying financial statements.

## Note 6 - Pension Plan

The Company maintains a defined contribution 401(k) plan, covering all full-time employees with one year of service and age twenty-one or older. The Company's contribution is based on matching 25% of the first 6% of salary deferral elected by each eligible employee. The Company's contributions for the year ended March 31, 2025 were \$326,643.

## Note 7 – Lease Commitments

The Company occupies office facilities, located in Rockford, Illinois, Kingston, New York, and Belleville, Illinois under non-cancelable operating leases, which expire at various dates starting March 2026 through May 2030. Each lease includes options to renew the lease. Rent expense incurred under these agreements for the year ended March 31, 2025 amounted to \$719,131.

The undiscounted minimum cash flows under these agreements are as follows:

•	 
Total lease liability	\$ 2,993,986
Less: Imputed interest	 (556,449)
Total lease payments	3,550,435
Thereafter	 109,192
2030	652,308
2029	635,313
2028	618,774
2027	602,689
2026	\$ 932,159
Year ended March 31,	

The following constitutes the cumulative quantitative information for all lease agreements of the Corporation for the year ended March 31, 2025:

Lease costs		
Operating lease cost	\$	719,131
Total lease costs	\$	719,131
<u>Other information:</u> Right to use asset recorded in conjunction with	•	0.001.010
Operating leases	\$	2,301,343
Total	\$	2,301,343
Weighted average remaining lease term Operating leases		4.69 years
Weighted average discount rate Operating leases		7.05%

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# FIRSTSOURCE SOLUTIONS USA, LLC SCHEDULE OF OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

Provision for credit losses	\$ 303,240
Bank fees	105,716
Computer expenses	2,087,354
Charges	140,065
Corporate costs	1,576,259
Connectivity, information and communication	6,198,086
Information Services	235,844
Insurance	131,750
Legal and professional fees	2,957,137
Marketing	1,563,190
Recruiting	715,525
Repairs and Maintenance	25,385
Service rendered by others	41,843
Travel	 1,114,222
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$ 17,195,616